## Message Text

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**ACTION EA-09** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SP-02 AID-05 EB-07 NSC-05 CIEP-01

TRSE-00 SS-15 STR-04 OMB-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00

FRB-03 INR-07 NSAE-00 USIA-06 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04

SIL-01 AGR-05 L-03 H-02 DODE-00 PA-01 PRS-01 OES-03

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R 150905Z JAN 76 FM AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5946 INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK AMCONSUL UDORN AMCONSUL CHIANG MAI

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

CINCPAC

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CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: NA

TAGS: ETRD, EGEN, LA

SUBJ: EXPANDED LAO GOVERNMENT ROLE IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

COMMERCE

SUMMARY. LOCAL PRESS HAS RECENTLY CARRIED ANNOUNCEMENTS OF CREATION OF STATE RETAIL SHOPS AND OF ASSUMPTION BY STATE OF EXPANDED ROLE IN THE IMPORT AND DOMESTIC DISTRIBUTION OF A VARIETY OF BASIC COMMODITIES. GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY INSTITUTED RATION SYSTEM FOR SALE OF GASOLINE, RICE, SUGAR, MILK AND DETERGENTS THROUGH OFFICIALLY DESIGNATED OUTLETS AND AT GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRICES. RICE, SUGAR, MILK AND DETERGENT ARE ALSO STILL AVAILABLE ON OPEN MARKET BUT AT HIGHER PRICES LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THAN THROUGH GOVERNMENT OUTLETS. END SUMMARY.

1. VIENTIANE MAI OF JAN 12 QTE VANG FA SENG,
THE DIRECTOR OF DOMESTIC TRADE, AS ANNOUNCING THAT
66 STATE RETAIL SHOPS WOULD OPEN IN VIENTIANE
JAN 15 AND THAT A CENTRAL STATE SHOP LOCATED IN
THE SIHOM AREA OF VIENTIANE WOULD BE OPENED JAN
25. GOODS TO BE PUT ON SALE IN THESE SHOPS ARE MILK,
SUGAR, BICYCLES, GLUTINOUS RICE, SOAP POWDER, CLOTHING,
CEREAL OIL, CANNED MEAT, CANNED FISH, EGG FLOUR,
NOODLES AND OTHER CONSUMER ITEMS. THE GOODS WILL BE
COMMODITIES DONATED TO LAOS BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES OR PURCHASED
BY THE PDRL AT HOME OR ABROAD.

2. VIENTIANE MAI OF JAN 15 CARRIED STATEMENT BY
DIRECTOR OF EXTERNAL TRADE KHAMTA PHOMPHENGSOUVANH,
THAT LAO GOVERNMENT HAD ORDERED CERTAIN BASIC COMMODITIES
(MILK, SUGAR, POWDERED SOAP, ETC.) FROM ABROAD TO MEET
THE NNEDS OF THE POPULATION. HE STATED THAT LAOS WOULD
SELL WOOD FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES TO THE COUNTRIES
FROM WHICH IT HAD ORDERED THESE GOODS IN EXCHANGE FOR
THE COMMODITIES (SIC; NOT CLEAR WHETHER FORMAL BARTER ARRANGEMENTS ARE CONTEMPLATED). LAO GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO ANNOUNCED
THAT THE STATE WILL PURCHASE RICE DIRECTLY FROM LAO
FARMERS AND SELL IT, AT SUBSIDIZED PRICES IF NECESSARY,
TO PUBLIC IN ORDER TO PREVENT RICE HOARDING AND KEEP
DOWN PRICE OF RICE.

3. RATION SYSTEM FOR SALE OF GASOLINE AND RICE, SUGAR, MILK AND DETERGENT ALREADY IN EFFECT. RATION SYSTEM FOR SALE OF MEAT CURRENTLY "UNDER STUDY" (AFTER BREAKDOWN OF INITIAL ATTEMPT, REPORTED VIENTIANE 0005, NOTAL). UNTIL SUCH SYSTEM WORKED OUT, MEAT MAY NOT BE SOLD LEGALLY IN VIENTIANE, EXCEPT TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AT THEIR MINISTRIES AND TO DIPLOMATS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC STORE. OFFICIALS HAVE PUBLICLY ADMITTED MEAT SUPPLY IS CURRENTLY INADEQUATE TO MEET PUBLIC DEMAND BUT HAVE STATED THEY HOPE TO SOLVE PROBLEM OF MEAT SHORTAGES AND CONTROL OF SALE OF MEAT TO PUBLIC IN NEAR FUTURE.

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4. DESIGNATED LOCAL SHELL STATIONS SELL GASOLINE TO GENERAL PUBLIC; PURCHASERS MUST PRESENT RATION CARDS. (FYI. ESSO STATIONS ARE CLOSED AND WE UNDERSTAND THAT LAO PETROLEUM COMPANY, ESSO DISTRIBUTOR HERE, WILL NOT RESUME OPERATIONS. END FYI.) RATION CARDS ARE ISSUED AFTER AUTHORITIES HAVE CHECK APPLICANT'S DRIVER'S LICENSE, REGISTRATION AND TAX PAPERS ON VEHICLE AND PURPOSE FOR WHICH VEHICLE IS USED.

WITH PROPER RATION CARDS, OWNERS MAY BUY FIVE LITES OF GASOLINE PER WEEK FOR A MOTORCYCLE AND 10 LITERS FOR AN AUTOMOBILE.

5. RICE, SUGAR, MILK AND DETERGENT ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH NEIGHBORHOOD (TASSENG-LEVEL) AUTHORITIES WHO ISSUE "FAMILY BOOK" RATION CARDS BASED ON NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY. THESE COMMODITIES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON OPEN MARKET, BUT AT MUCH HIGHER PRICES, FOR EXAMPLE, LAO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CAN BUY RATIONED RICE AT 195 KIP PER KILO THROUGH THEIR MINISTRIES. ORDINARY PEOPLE CAN BUY RATIONED RICE AT 250 KIP PER KILO THROUGH THE TASSENG AUTHORITIES. THE SAME QUALITY RICE (25 PER CENT BROKEN, LAO OR "STICKY" RICE) IS AVAILABLE AT 400 KIP PER KILO ON THE OPEN MARKET. WE UNDERSTAND THAT MANY PEOPLE -- CIVIL SERVANTS AND GENERAL PUBLIC ALIKE -- FIND IT NECESSARY TO BUY ADDITION AMOUNTS OF THESE BASIC COMMODITIES ON THE OPEN MARKET TO SUPPLEMENT THEIR GOVERNMENT RATIONS. TEARE

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